Telehealth: Temporary Solution or Permanent Disruptor Scott Hines, M.D. Chief Quality Officer Crystal Run Healthcare



[©]2020 AMGA Foundation. All rights reserved.

AMGA Foundation



Telehealth: Temporary Solution or Permanent Disruptor

Chronic Care Roundtable Scott Hines, M.D. Chief Quality Officer

AMGA.

- Introduction to Crystal Run Healthcare
- CRHC's COVID Experience to Date
- Telehealth's Role in Diabetes Care
 - Opportunities
 - Challenges
 - Solutions
- Utilization Data
- Future of Telehealth at CRHC



- Introduction to Crystal Run Healthcare
- CRHC's COVID Experience to Date
- Telehealth's Role in Diabetes Care
 - Opportunities
 - Challenges
 - Solutions
- Utilization Data
- Future of Telehealth at CRHC

Crystal Run Healthcare





- Physician owned MSG in NY State, founded 1996
 - 400+ providers, 20 locations, 47 specialties
- ASC, Urgent Care, Diagnostic Imaging, Sleep Center, High Complexity Lab, Pathology
 - Early adopter EHR (NextGen[®]) since 1999
- Care Managers since 2004
- Accredited by Joint Commission since 2006
- NCQA PCMH Recognition since 2009



Crystal Run Healthcare ACO

- Single entity ACO
- Multiple commercial and Managed Medicaid pay for performance contracts
- MSSP participant (since April 2012)
- Multiple commercial shared savings/risk contracts
- Current attribution to risk based contracts:
 - ~17,000 MSSP beneficiaries
 - ~27,500 commercial patients

Where is Crystal Run Healthcare? **AMGA** LIBERTY ULSTER Л COUNTY **SULLIVAN** COUNTY ROCK HILL NEWBURGH ORANGE \mathcal{A} COUNTY MIDDLETOWN NEW WINDSOR SOUTHERN CONNECTICUT Л GOSHEN Л MONROE WARWICK WESTCHESTER STONY COUNTY POINT ROCKLAND COUNTY HAVERSTRAW WEST NYACK A

NORTHERN NEW JERSEY

> NEW YORK CITY

LONG

ISLAND

AMGA

- Introduction to Crystal Run Healthcare
- CRHC's COVID Experience to Date
- Telehealth's Role in Diabetes Care
 - Opportunities
 - Challenges
 - Solutions
- Utilization Data
- Future of Telehealth at CRHC

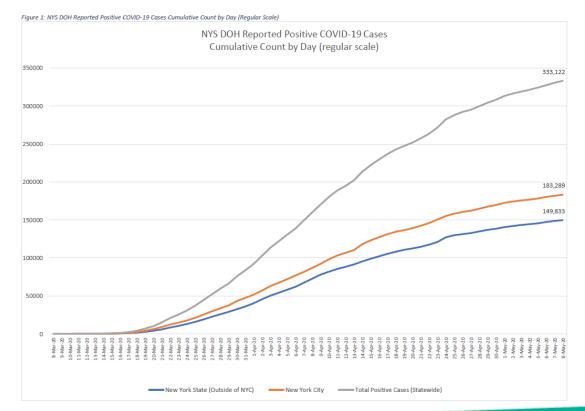
CRHC's COVID Experience Timeline



- March 11: First CRHC COVID patient
- March 27: NYS ranked 8th in world, Orange County ranked 42nd in the world for cases
- April 4: 7,000 patients evaluated; 1,500 positive
- April 15: Tested 40-48% of all tests in Orange and Sullivan County
- May 15: "Reopening"



CRHC's COVID Experience Timeline





CRHC's COVID Experience Guiding Principles

- Safe staff
- Safe patients
- Use evidence and science where available
- Don't let up social distancing too soon
- Testing is important
- Try to see as many as is safe, but not more



CRHC's COVID Experience Response

- Outdoor testing sites
- Segregating care to "sick sites" and "well sites"
- COVID Response Team (CRT)
- Appointment check in from the car
- Non-clinical staff transitions to work from home
- Telehealth



- Introduction to Crystal Run Healthcare
- CRHC's COVID Experience to Date
- Telehealth's Role in Diabetes Care
 - Opportunities
 - Challenges
 - Solutions
- Utilization Data
- Future of Telehealth at CRHC

Telehealth's Role in Diabetes Care *Case Study*



- 62 year old male with DM2 x >15 years
- Treatment includes Lantus, Humalog, Metformin
- Complications include mild retinopathy, nephropathy
- Consistently seen every 3 months, not sooner due to copays
- A1c ranges from 8.5 9.5

Telehealth's Role in Diabetes Care *Opportunities*

- Patients can be seen more frequently
 - Convenient
 - Cost sharing waiver
- Patient's environment can be assessed
- Accurate medication reconciliation
- Observe insulin administration
- More frequent visits = more accountability!



Telehealth's Role in Diabetes Care *CRHC Challenges*

- General challenges
 - Provider education
 - Patient education
- Lab work (A1c, cholesterol, urine microalbumin)
- CGMS and CSII
 - New starts
 - Troubleshooting
- Diabetes classes



Telehealth's Role in Diabetes Care *CRHC Solutions*



- General Challenges Providers
 - Regularly scheduled provider education (live, recorded, emails, FAQs
 - Telehealth Command Bridge
 - Standardized workflows
 - Telehealth Champions (providers)
 - "Super Users" (nursing)

Telehealth's Role in Diabetes Care *CRHC Solutions*



- <u>General Challenges Patients</u>
 - Educational videos on website
 - Pre-visit planning call
 - Social media campaign stressing safety, convenience, no cost sharing
 - Care Optimization Team transitioned to appointment management





- <u>Lab work</u>
 - Outdoor lab for symptomatic patients and nervous patients
 - Stress indoor lab is "safe"
- <u>CGMS and CSII</u>
 - Encourage new starts to be in person, followed by frequent telehealth follow-up
- Diabetes classes
 - Hybrid model



Telehealth's Role in Diabetes Care System Challenges

- How long will waivers last
 - Payment parity
 - Cost sharing waiver
 - Geographic requirement waiver

- Practicing across state lines
 - Multiple licenses may be required



Telehealth's Role in Diabetes Care Case Study

- Seen every 2-3 weeks on telehealth for 3 months
- More frequent titration of Lantus and Humalog
- Tips given on insulin administration
- Saw nutritionist via virtually
- Most recent A1c 7.6

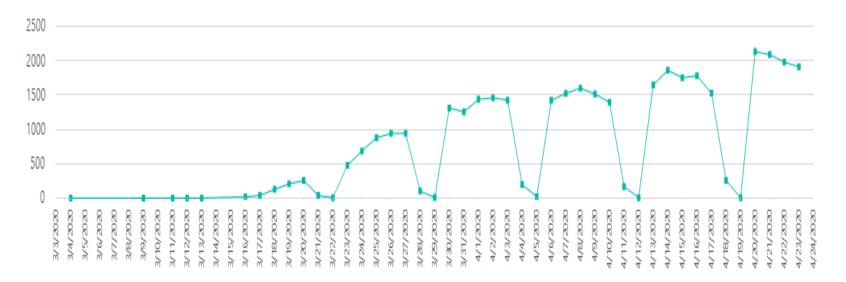


- Introduction to Crystal Run Healthcare
- CRHC's COVID Experience to Date
 - Telehealth's Role in Diabetes Care
 - Opportunities
 - Challenges
 - Solutions
 - Utilization Data
 - Future of Telehealth at CRHC



Telehealth Total by Day

--- Telehealth

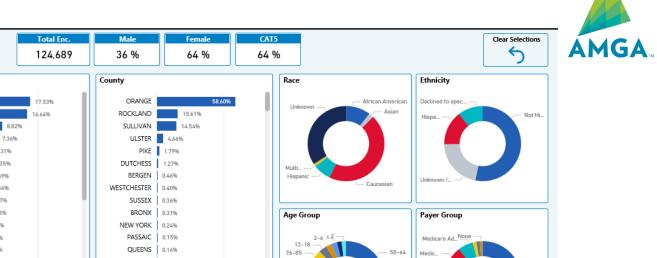


Specialty	Avg. Telehealth Visits/Day	Avg. Total Visits/Day (Office + Telehealth)	Percentage of All Visits Due To Telehealth		
Family Practice	299	691	43%		
Internal Medicine	270	610	44%		
Cardiology	89	244	37%		
Endocrinology	85	186	45%		
Pediatrics	81	278	29%		
Gastroenterology	75	148	51%		
Neurology	66	151	44%		
Psychiatry	54	124	43%		
Pulmonology	54	78	69%		
Hematology/Oncology	40	153	26%		
Pain Management	35	90	39%		
OBGYN	32	184	18%		
Rheumatology	32	74	43%		
Urology	29	83	35%		
Dermatology	19	67	28%		

Utilization Data



- Currently 12-15% of visits, but at height of pandemic accounted for 40-45% of visits
- Endocrinology accounts for 22% of telehealth visits despite accounting for just 3% of providers
- Diabetes accounts for 9% of telehealth visits



st Updated: 9/17/2020		124,689	36 %	64 %	64 %			
Appt Date	Specialty		County			Race	Ethnicity	
3/2/2020 9/17/2020	Internal Medi	17.53%	ORANGE	58.60%		Unknown — Afri	ican American Declined to s	spec —
	Family Practice	16.64%	ROCKLAND	15.61%		Unknown	Asian Hispa_ —	- Not H
0	Pediatrics	8.82%	SULLIVAN	14.54%				
	Endocrinology 7	7.36%	ULSTER	4.66%				
County	Psychiatry 5.3	1%	PIKE	1.79%				
Select all AIKEN	Cardiology 5.05	5%	DUTCHESS	1.27%		Multi		
ALAMEDA	Gastroenterol 4.69	%	BERGEN	0.46%		Hispanic	Unknown /	
ALBANY	Neurology 4.54	%	WESTCHESTER	0.40%		- ci	aucasian	
ALLEGANY ARLINGTON	Pulmonary/Cr 4.175	%	SUSSEX	0.36%				
AROOSTOOK	Urgent Care 3.989	6	BRONX	0.31%		Age Group	Payer Gro	up.
ATLANTIC	Rheumatology 3.27%		NEW YORK	0.24%		nge oroup	i uyer ore	up .
RAI TIMODE CITY	Pain Medicine 2.79%		PASSAIC	0.15%		2-6 42	Medicare Ad	None
Specialty	OBGYN 2.74%		QUEENS	0.14%		13-18	50-64 Medic	
Select all	Oncology/He 2.53%		KINGS	0.14%			Medic	
(No Appt Specialty)	Urology 2.03%		WAYNE	0.13%		65		
Allergy/Immunology Bariatric Surgery	Dermatology 1.33%		DELAWARE	0.11%				
Breast Surgery	Orthopedic S 1.03%		PUTNAM	0.08%				
Cardiology	Nephrology 0.89%		FAIRFIELD	0.06%		40-49	- 19-39 Managed M	Contrac
Dermatology		20.000	l l				- 19-39 Managed M.	
Dietician	0.00%	20.00%	0.00	9% 50.009	6			

Тор	25	Diagnoses
-----	----	-----------

Telehealth Dashboard

10p 25 D	lagnoses											
COVID-19	Acute Respiratory Dise		Cough (R05)			Generalized a				Hyp	Oth	Ma
									1.94%			
			9.08%			3.54%	Type 2 diabetes	Acute pharyng	Rash and o	1.65%	1.5	1.4
			Encntr for obs for susp expsr to oth biolg a		Acute upper respir	Gastro-esoph		2.31%	1.94%	Morbid	l (sev	Fib
							Chronic pain syn		Chronic ob	Louyba	ele n	
14.44%		11.08%	8.88%	5.29%	3.64%	3.17%	2.53%	2.30%	1.82%	Low ba		1.2



- Introduction to Crystal Run Healthcare
- CRHC's COVID Experience to Date
 - Telehealth's Role in Diabetes Care
 - Opportunities
 - Challenges
 - Solutions
 - Utilization Data
 - Future of Telehealth at CRHC



Future of Telehealth at CRHC

- It depends...
 - On permanency of waivers
 - On patient perception of care
 - On patient perception of safety in returning to the office



Future of Telehealth at CRHC

- Investigate quality outcomes data
- Investigate access data
- Investigate cost of care data

One thing is for sure...the toothpaste is not going back in the tube!



